

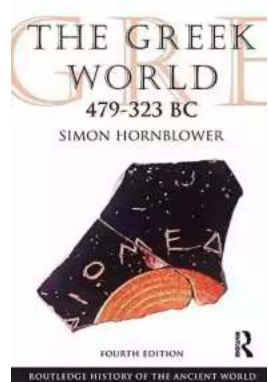
The Greek World: 479-323 BC

The Greek World: 479-323 BC is an incredible era in ancient history that witnessed several significant events, shaping the course of civilizations. This period, documented meticulously in "The Routledge History Of The Ancient World," offers a captivating insight into the triumphs, conflicts, and cultural advancements of the Greek world. Join us on a journey through time as we explore the captivating tales of Ancient Greece.

: Understanding the Historical Context

To comprehend The Greek World between 479 and 323 BC, it is essential to delve into the historical context of these times. The Persians, led by Xerxes, were defeated by the Greeks at the Battle of Plataea in 479 BC, marking the end of the Persian threats to Greek independence. This monumental victory unleashed an era of renewed political stability and cultural flourishing.

Within this period, Greece witnessed the rise of several powerful city-states, such as Athens, Sparta, and Thebes, each with their own distinct character and political systems. Athens blossomed as the intellectual and artistic hub by nurturing influential philosophers like Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle and hosting grand artistic displays, including the construction of the Parthenon.



The Greek World 479-323 BC (The Routledge History of the Ancient World)

by Simon Hornblower(4th Edition, Kindle Edition)

★★★★☆ 4.3 out of 5

Language : English

File size : 7318 KB

Text-to-Speech : Enabled

Screen Reader : Supported

Enhanced typesetting : Enabled
Word Wise : Enabled
Print length : 434 pages



On the other hand, Sparta emerged as a militaristic society, known for its disciplined army and strict social structure. The legendary Spartan warriors were feared by adversaries throughout Greece. Their training methods and lifestyle have been a subject of fascination and admiration for centuries.

The Peloponnesian War: Clash between Athens and Sparta

One of the most significant conflicts during this era was the Peloponnesian War (431-404 BC) between Athens and Sparta. This war pitted two of the most prominent Greek city-states against each other, resulting in immense destruction and changing the political landscape of Greece. Thucydides, an Athenian historian, documented the causes and events of this war in his masterpiece "The History of the Peloponnesian War."

The war arose due to the growing power and influence of Athens, which alarmed the Spartans. Spartan military strength and Athenian naval supremacy set the stage for a titanic clash of ideologies, military prowess, and political strategies. The Peloponnesian War ended with Sparta's victory, and Athens' dominance, particularly in the realm of democracy, came to an end.

Alexander the Great: Conquest and Cultural Exchange

Another pivotal figure that shaped the Greek world during this era was Alexander the Great. Born in 356 BC, Alexander ascended to the throne of Macedonia in 336 BC and embarked on a quest to conquer the known world. His military

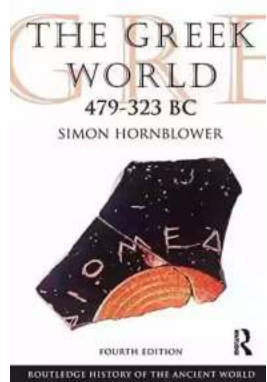
brilliance and visionary leadership allowed him to establish one of the largest empires in history, stretching from Greece to Egypt and as far as India.

Alexander's conquests not only transformed political boundaries but also facilitated cultural exchange. Known for his admiration of Greek culture and incorporation of local customs in his conquered territories, Alexander's reign ushered in the Hellenistic Age, which witnessed an amalgamation of Greek, Persian, and Egyptian influences in art, architecture, and philosophy.

Legacy and Influence

The Greek World: 479-323 BC left an indelible mark on history, serving as a foundation for future civilizations. The concepts of democracy, philosophy, and art that emerged during this era continue to shape the modern world. The teachings of ancient Greek philosophers and the architectural wonders they constructed stand as testament to their enduring influence.

The Greek World: 479-323 BC may be an era long gone, but its richness in history and culture will forever captivate the imagination of those who delve into the depths of this fascinating time period.



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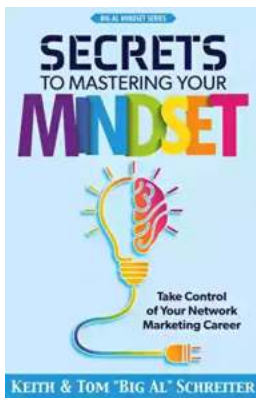
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The Greek World 479-323 BC has been an indispensable guide to classical Greek history since its first publication nearly thirty years ago. Now Simon Hornblower has comprehensively revised and partly rewritten his original text, bringing it up-to-date for yet another generation of readers. In particular, this fourth edition takes full account of recent and detailed scholarship on Greek poleis across the Hellenic world, allowing for further development of the key theme of regional variety across the Mediterranean and beyond. Other extensive changes include a new sub-chapter on Islands, a completely updated bibliography, and revised citation of epigraphic material relating to the fourth-century BC. With valuable coverage of the broader Mediterranean world in which Greek culture flourished, as well as close examination of Athens, Sparta, and the other great city-states of Greece itself, this fourth edition of a classic work is a more essential read than ever before.



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